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Special abbreviations besides those of self-evident import.—A.A.A.S.: American Association for the Advancement of Science. *A.A.D.E.:* American Association of Dental Editors. *A.A.D.S.:* American Association of Dental Schools. *A.C.D.:* American College of Dentists. *A.D.A.:* American Dental Association. *A.M.A.:* American Medical Association. *A.P.H.A.:* American Public Health Association. *D.* or *d.:* dental or dentistry. *I.A.D.R.:* International Association for Dental Research. *I.A.R.S.:* International Anesthesia Research Society. *J.A.C.D.:* Journal of the American College of Dentists. *J.D.R.:* Journal of Dental Research.

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